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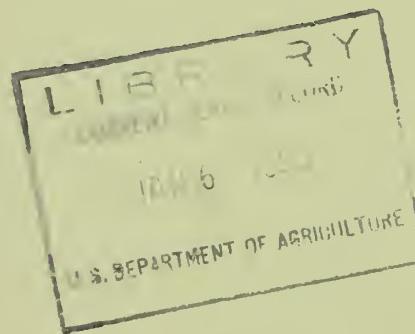
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FEDERAL-STATE COOPERATIVE SNOW SURVEYS and IRRIGATION WATER FORECASTS

for
ARIZONA

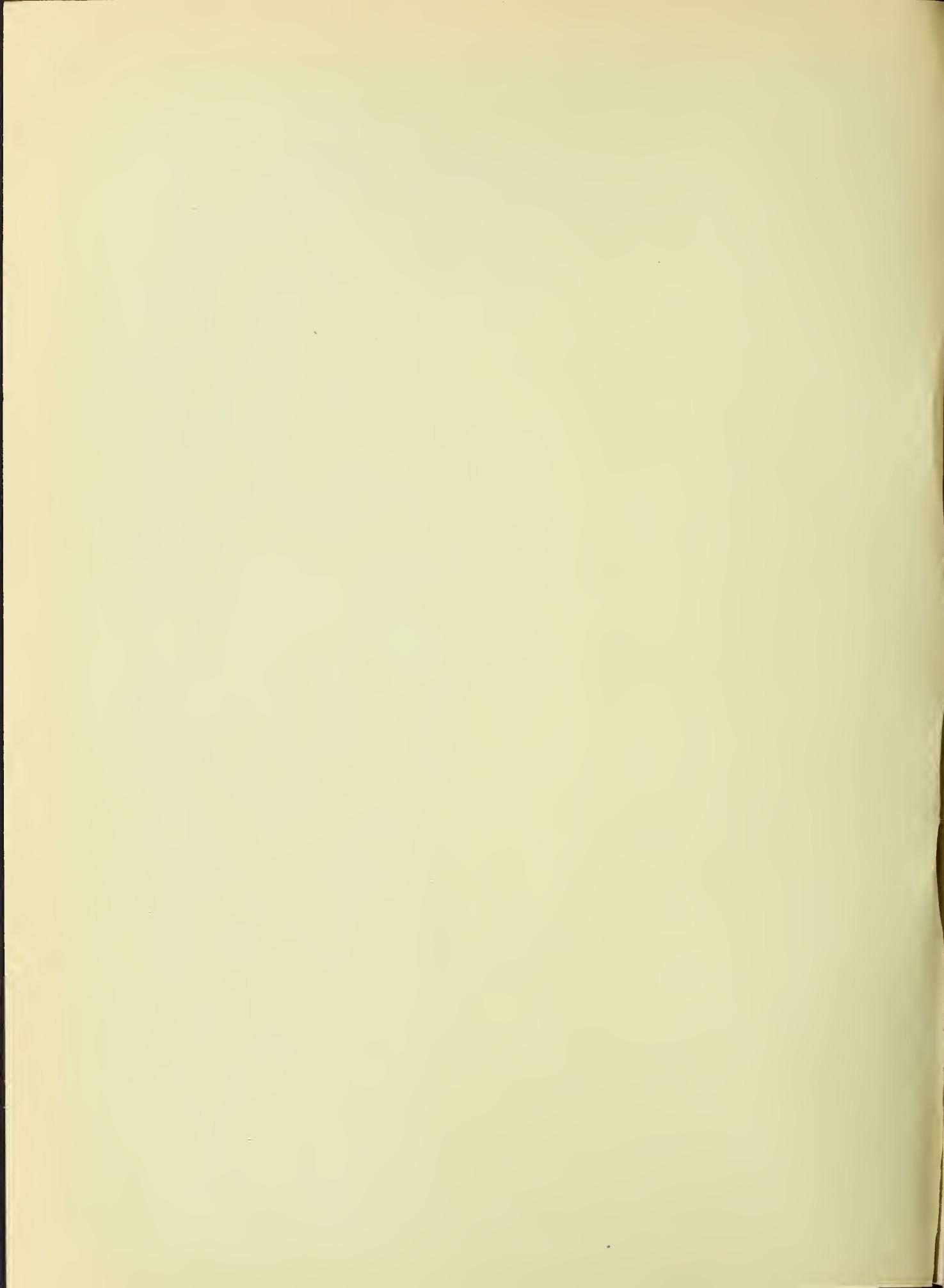
March 15, 1949



by

Division of Irrigation, Soil Conservation Service
United States Department of Agriculture

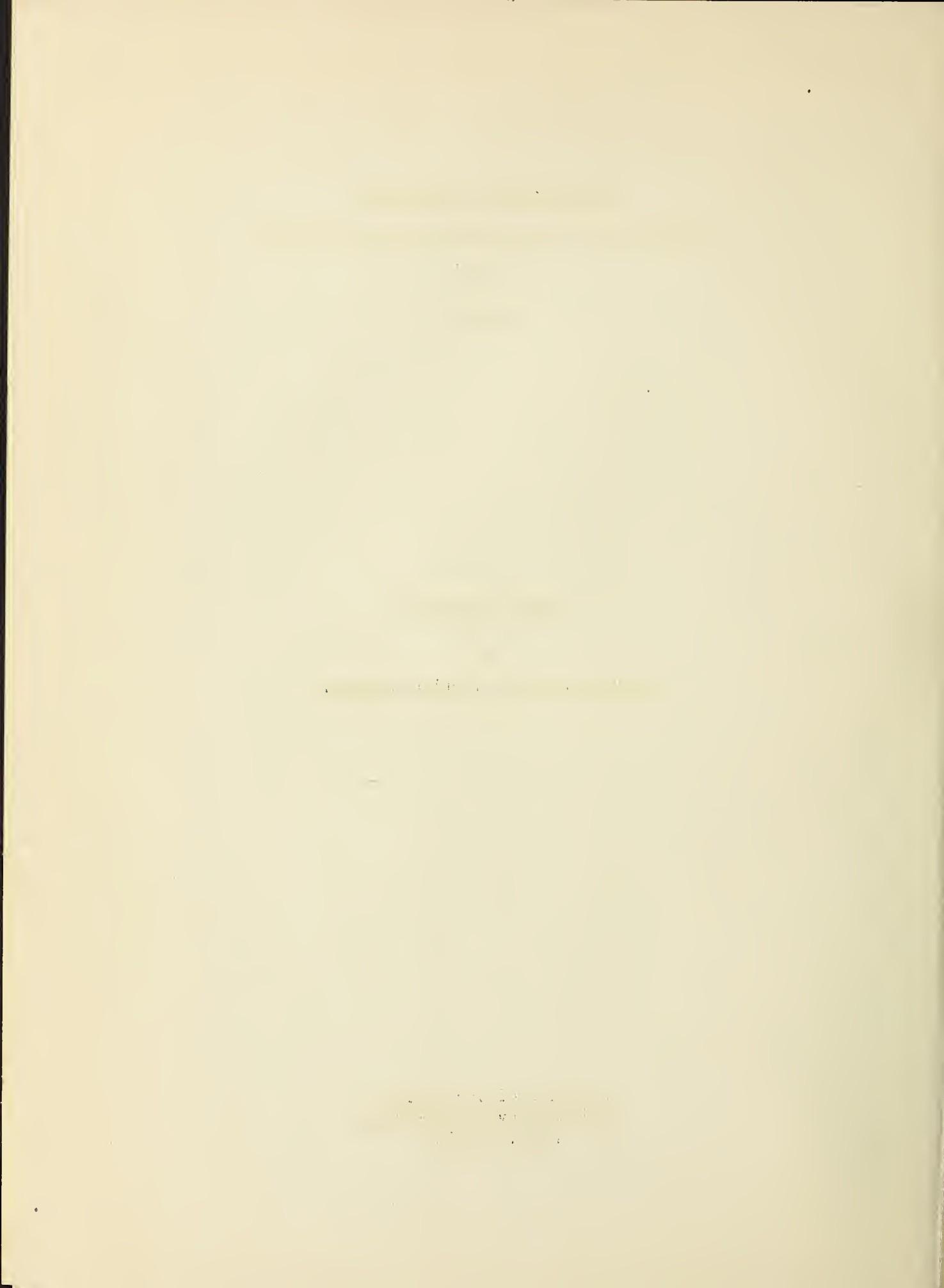
Data included in this report were obtained by the agency named above in cooperation with the Federal, State, and local organizations listed on the last page of this report.



FEDERAL-STATE COOPERATIVE
SNOW SURVEYS AND IRRIGATION WATER FORECASTS
FOR
ARIZONA

Report Prepared
by
Clyde Houston-Irrigation Engineer

Division of Irrigation
Soil Conservation Service
Reno, Nevada



**ARIZONA
COOPERATIVE SNOW SURVEYS**

SNOW COURSES AND DRAINAGE BASINS

October 1947

SCALE IN MILES
32 0 32 64

COLORADO

UPPER COLORADO

UTAH
ARIZONA

COLORADO RIVER

NEVADA

MEXICO
SAN JUAN
MC KINLEY

LITTLE COLORADO

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VALENCIA
CATRON

LA

GREENLEE

LA

GLOBE

LA

FLORENCE

LA

TUCSON

LA

NAGAS

ARIZONA

MEXICO

LA

YUMO

LA

<p

INDEX TO SNOW COURSES

NUMBER	NAME	ELEVATION
<u>LITTLE COLORADO RIVER</u>		
1.	Forest Dale	6,000
2.	McNary	7,200
3.	Nutrioso	8,500
4.	Mormon Lake	7,350
5.	Fort Valley	7,350
<u>WILLIAMS RIVER</u>		
1.	Iron Springs	6,200
2.	Camp Wood	5,700
3.	Willow Ranch	5,000
<u>GILA RIVER</u>		
1. (N.M.)	Frisco Divide	8,000
2. (N.M.)	State Line	8,000
3.	Nutrioso	8,500
4.	Coronado Trail	8,000
5.	Beaver Head	8,000
6. (N.M.)	Taylor Creek	7,850
7. (N.M.)	Inman	7,800
8.	Rose Canyon	7,300
9.	Bear Wallow	8,100
<u>VERDE RIVER</u>		
1.	Iron Springs	6,200
2.	Camp Wood	5,700
3.	Mingus Mountain	7,100
4.	Mormon Lake	7,350
5.	Fort Valley	7,350
6.	Chalender	7,100
<u>SALT RIVER</u>		
1.	Forest Dale	6,000
2.	McNary	7,200
3.	Nutrioso	8,500
4.	Coronado Trail	8,000
5.	Milk Ranch	7,000
6.	McKay	8,250
<u>LOWER COLORADO RIVER</u>		
1.	Bright Angel	8,400
2.	Grand Canyon	7,500
5.	Fort Valley	7,350
6.	Chalender	7,100

WATER SUPPLY OUTLOOK

Arizona

March 15, 1949

*
* March 15 snow surveys show excellent *
* prospects for runoff from the main *
* snow fed streams in Arizona during the *
* 1949 season. Melting snow during the *
* current snow season has increased re- *
* servoir storage over 400 per cent. *
* Continued storms are needed to produce *
* necessary hold over storage. Soil *
* mantle at higher elevations is satur- *
* ated while irrigated valleys are dry. *
* *

Precipitation Since February 1, precipitation throughout the upper watersheds of Arizona is below normal. On the mountains of Little Colorado, Verde and Salt River Watersheds, precipitation since February 1, is about 50 percent of normal while Gila River Watershed has received only about 30 percent. Soil moisture conditions in the mountains is excellent while the irrigated valleys are dry.

Snow Cover Although recent precipitation has been subnormal, snow water content remaining from the heavy winter storms continued high. Snow surveys on Little Colorado and Gila show about 250 percent of normal snow stored water while on the Salt it was about 200 percent. Snow cover on the Verde, Williams and other snow fed streams was much better than average.

Runoff Runoff as measured at key stations continues high. Saturated soil at the higher elevations guarantees a high water yield from future snow melt. During February, Verde River discharged about 190 percent of the median while Salt River was about 170 percent. Gila River was about 390 percent with future prospects very good for runoff from the residual snow cover.

Reservoir Storage Although reservoir storage in Arizona has made an excellent recovery from the record low of last fall, additional storms are necessary to furnish badly needed hold over storage. San Carlos Reservoir, which was empty on October 1, 1948, contained about 242,000 acre feet on March 15, 1949. This is about the same as the past ten year average and the greatest amount stored on this date since 1944. Salt River Reservoirs contain about twice the amount of water stored last fall but only about 50 percent of the past ten year average. Verde River reservoirs appear to be in excellent condition. Horseshoe spilled for the first time and Bartlett, storing about 50 percent of capacity on March 15, will continue to receive high inflow from heavy snow melt. Lake Pleasant with 28,000 acre feet contained the greatest storage on this date since 1942. Lake Mead with 17,950,000 acre feet contained about 1,000,000 acre feet less than last year on this date.

the first time in the history of the country, the
Government has been compelled to make a
large loan to the people. This is a very
grave matter, and it is to be hoped that
the people will take a proper interest in the
loan, and that they will do their best to
repay it.

The loan is to be used for the construction of
a new bridge over the river, which is to be
completed in two years. The bridge will be
constructed of stone, and will be a great
improvement to the town. It will also be
of great benefit to the people, as it will
make it easier for them to travel to the
other side of the river. The loan is to be
repaid in three years, and the people are
expected to do their best to repay it.
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repaid in three years, and the people are
expected to do their best to repay it.

STATUS OF RESERVOIR STORAGE, March 15, 1949

BASIN and STREAM	RESERVOIR	USABLE CAPACITY (Thous. A.F.)	THOUSANDS ACRE FEET IN STORAGE about Mar. 15				10-yr. avg 1938-1947
			1949	1948	1947	1946	
Agua Fria	Lake Pleasant	179	28	1	3	4	31
Colorado	Lake Havasu	688	571	593	621	616	555 ^a
Colorado	Lake Mead	27,935	17,950	18,888	16,431	18,056	19,360
Gila	San Carlos	1,200	242	6	18	29	249
Salt	Salt River ^c	1,771	467	247	432	671	866
Verde	Bartlett	179	92	17	24	2	82 ^b
Verde	Horseshoe	67	64	1	10	9	

a - Average for years 1939 - 1947

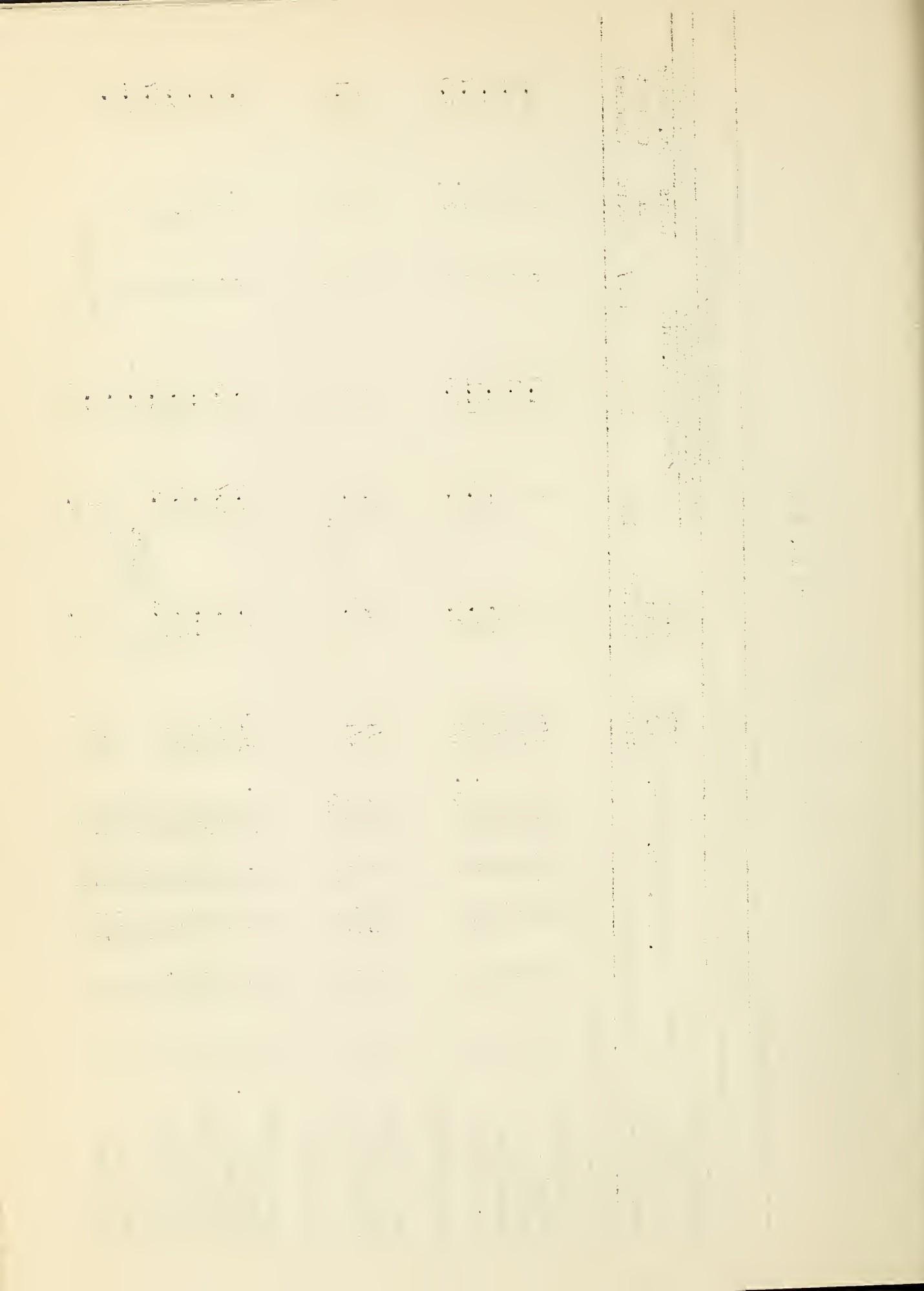
b - Average for years 1941 - 1947

c - Includes Roosevelt, Apache, Saguaro and Canyon Lakes

	α	β	γ	δ	ϵ	ζ	η	θ	φ	ψ	ω
α	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
β	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
γ	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
δ	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ϵ	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
ζ	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
η	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
θ	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
φ	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
ψ	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
ω	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1

ARIZONA SNOW SURVEYS MARCH 15, 1949

DRAINAGE BASIN and SNOW COURSE	Number	Sec.	Twp.	Rge.	Elev.	Date of Survey	Snow Depth (inches)	SNOW COVER MEASUREMENTS				Years of Record	Av. Water Content (inches)	Past Record			
								Water Content (inches)		Same Approx. date							
								1949	1948	1947							
LITTLE COLORADO RIVER																	
Forest Dale	1	2	9N	21E	6000	3/15	0	0	0	1.3	0	9	0.4				
McMary	2	14	8N	23E	7200	3/15	0	0	4.1	0	0	9	1.6				
Nutrioso	3	23	6N	30E	8500	3/13	21.6	8.8	4.8	0	0	9	1.5				
Mormon Lake	4	13	18N	8E	7350	3/15	39.8	16.5	11.4	0	0	2	5.7				
Fort Valley	5	22	22N	6E	7350	3/15	21.5	8.8	2.0	0	0	2	1.0				
WILLIAMS RIVER																	
Iron Springs	1	22	14N	3W	6200	3/12	6.4	3.4	0	0	0	3	0				
Camp Wood	2	3	16N	6W	5700	3/15	2.2	0.8	0	0	0	3	0.1				
Willow Ranch	3	16	21N	11W	5000	No	Report	0	0	0	0	3	0				
GILA RIVER																	
Frisco Divide*	1	31	6S	20W	8000	3/13	7.5	2.9	5.6	0	0	9	1.6				
State Line	2	6	6S	21W	8000	3/13	11.0	4.7	5.1	0	0	9	2.3				
Nutrioso	3	23	6N	30E	8500	3/13	14.4	5.4	4.8	0	0	9	1.5				
Coronado Trail	4	26	5N	30E	8000	3/13	21.6	8.8	6.1	0	0	9	3.0				
Beaver Head	5	13	4N	30E	8000	3/15	11.1	5.6	6.0	0	0	9	2.7				
Taylor Creek	6	20	10S	10W	7850	No	Report	2.2	0	0	0	7	0.4				
Inman	7	6	11S	10W	7800	No	Report	2.3	0	0	0	3	0.8				
Rose Canyon	8	15	12S	16E	7300	3/14	0	0	1.3	3.0	"	"	3.0				
Bear Wallow	9	6	12S	16E	8100	3/14	10.8	3.8	0	0	0	0	0				



ARIZONA SNOW SURVEYS MARCH 15, 1949

DRAINAGE BASIN and SNOW COURSE	Number	Sec.	Twp.	Rge.	Elev.	Date of Survey	Snow Depth (inches)	SNOW COVER MEASUREMENTS			Years of Record	Past Record Av. Water Content (inches)		
								Water Content(inches)		Same Approx.date				
								Water	Content					
VERDE RIVER														
Iron Springs	1	22	14N	3W	6200	3/12	6.4	3.4	0	0	3	0		
Camp Wood	2	3	16N	6W	5700	3/15	2.2	0.8	0	0	3	0.1		
Mingus Mountain	3	3	15N	2E	7100	No Report	39.8	16.6	11.4	0	2	1.2		
Mormon Lake	4	13	18N	8E	7350	3/15	21.5	8.8	2.0	0	2	5.7		
Fort Valley	5	22	22N	6E	7350	3/15	20.7	8.4	4.2	0	2	1.0		
Chalender	6	27	22N	3E	7100	3/15					2	2.1		
SALT RIVER														
Forest Dale	1	2	9N	21E	6000	3/15	0	0	1.3	0	9	0.4		
McNary	2	14	8N	23E	7200	3/15	0	0	4.1	0	9	1.6		
Nutrioso	3	23	6N	30E	8500	3/13	14.4	5.4	4.8	0	9	1.5		
Coronado Trail	4	26	5N	30E	8000	3/13	21.6	8.8	6.1	0	9	3.0		
Milk Ranch	5	28	8N	23E	7000	3/15	0	0	1.2	0	8	0.7		
LOWER COLORADO														
Bright Angel	1	34	33N	3E	8400	3/15	43.3	17.2	7.8	7.6	2	7.7		
Grand Canyon	2	21	30N	4E	7500	3/15	13.3	5.6	1.5	0	2	0.8		
Fort Valley	5	22	22N	6E	7350	3/15	21.5	8.8	2.0	0	2	1.0		
Chalender	6	27	22N	3E	7100	3/15	20.7	8.4	4.2	0	2	2.1		

* Course revised 1948

LIST OF SNOW SURVEYORS

<u>SNOW COURSE</u>	<u>SURVEYOR</u>
Forest Dale	W. E. Fair
McNary	W. E. Fair
Nutrioso	R. L. Diggs
Mormon Lake	M. F. Greaves
Fort Valley	A. P. Loska
Iron Springs	Ernest Saxby
Camp Wood	Mrs. C.C. Merritt
Willow Ranch	Tiny Miller
Frisco Divide	Dean M. Earl
Coronado Trail.	R. L. Diggs
Beaver Head	Jes Burke
Taylor Creek.	F.M. Inman
Inman	F.M. Inman
Mingus Mountain	Harold Linn
Chalender	Schroeder & Rogers
Milk Ranch.	W. E. Fair
State Line.	Dean M. Earl
Rose Canyon	Wm. Hughes
Bear Wallow	Wm. Hughes
Bright Angel.	S. Brown & J. Brown
Grand Canyon.	Lauzon & Kennedy

the first time I have seen it. It is a very
handsome tree, and I hope to get some
seed from it. The leaves are large and
ovate, with a pointed apex, and a serrated
margin. The flowers are white, and
are produced in clusters at the ends
of the branches. The fruit is a
large, round, yellowish-orange
berry, which is very sweet and
juicy. The bark is smooth and
brown, with some lenticels.
The trunk is straight and
strong, with a diameter of about
12 inches. The roots are
extensive and spreading.
The tree is growing in a
well-drained soil, and is
receiving plenty of sunlight.
I am sending you a photograph
of the tree, so that you can see
what it looks like. Please let me
know if you would like to receive
some seed or a cutting.

The following organizations cooperate in the Arizona snow survey work:

STATE

Nevada Agricultural Experiment Station
Reno, Nevada

FEDERAL

Department of Agriculture
Forest Service
 Apache Forest
 Coconino Forest
 Coronado Forest
 Gila Forest
 Kaibab Forest
 Prescott Forest
 Southwestern Forest and Range Expt.
 Station, Fort Valley, Arizona
Soil Conservation Service
 Division of Irrigation

Department of Commerce
Weather Bureau
 Arizona Section

Department of Interior
Bureau of Reclamation
 Region III
Geological Survey
 Arizona District
Indian Service
 Fort Apache Reservation
National Park Service
 Grand Canyon National Park

Gila Water Commissioner
Safford, Arizona

IRRIGATION PROJECTS

Salt River Valley Water Users Association
Phoenix, Arizona

San Carlos Irrigation and Drainage District
Coolidge, Arizona

Other organizations and individuals furnish valuable information for the snow survey reports. Their cooperation is gratefully acknowledged.

STRATEGIC AND POLITICAL SOCIOECONOMIC SITUATION AND ITS CHANGES IN THE PAST

McDonald, Michael D., *Journalism and Democracy*, 1996.

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1930-1931
1931-1932